PHYS 306: HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT No. 5: MOTION IN NON-INERTIAL FRAMES

(March 2nd, 2017)

HOMEWORK DUE: Friday, MARCH 10th, 2017 To be handed in during class- Late Homework will not be accepted

QUESTION (1) FORCES IN A ROTATING CIRCULAR FRAME: We consider an infinitesimally thick circular wire oriented vertically (i.e., in a flat plane which is vertical). The circle has radius R_o , and is spinning about a vertical axis through its centre at a constant angular velocity ω_o .

1(a) Suppose a small mass m_o is constrained to move without friction on the wire (i.e., at radius R_o from the centre). Find the Lagrangian for the point mass (i) in the non-rotating frame, and (ii) in the frame rotating with the circle.

1(b) Now find the equation of motion for the mass m_o , and use it to find (i) the equilibrium position of the mass on the circle, and (ii) the frequency of small oscillations of the mass around this equilibrium point.

QUESTION (2) MOTION ON A ROTATING ROD: A small mass m_o is allowed to slide without friction on a very long rigid rod. The rod is rotating with constant angular velocity ω_o in a horizontal plane, with one end fixed at the origin \mathcal{O} .

2(a) Find the equation of motion for the distance r(t) of the mass on the rod, from the centre of rotation at \mathcal{O} .

2(b) Suppose that at time t = 0, the radial velocity dr/dt of the mass is zero. What is the subsequent motion of the mass?

END of 5th HOMEWORK ASSIGNMENT